

**FACT SHEET
(ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT)**

GENERAL	
Official Name	Arab Republic of Egypt
Capital	Cairo
Area	1,001,450 sq km
Currency	Egyptian Pound; Exchange Rate: 48.03 Egyptian Pound= 1 USD (As on 4 th July 2024)
GDP	US \$ 395.93 Billion (2023-2024)
GDP Growth Rate	3.8% (F.Y. 2023-24) (July-June)
GDP Per Capita	US \$ 3512.6 (F.Y. 2022-23) (July-June)
Unemployment	7.1% (Q3 of 2023)
Forest Cover	0.1 % of land area
CO2 emissions	1.96 metric tons (2020)
Tourist Arrivals	14.9 Million tourists in 2023
Population	106.515 million
Urbanization	42.86%
Life Expectancy	72.54 years (2024)
Language spoken	Arabic is official language. English and French spoken among the elite.
Religion	Islam 90% (89% Sunni; 1% Shia) 10% Coptic Christian
Internet Penetration	72 %
Mobile Phones	105.1 million subscriptions
Exports (April23-March24)	US \$ 41.20 billion
Imports (April23-March24)	US \$ 81.60 billion
Main Trade Partners	<p>Top Import sources (Apr 23 - March 24):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. China US\$ 12.50 billion (15.27 % of total imports) 2. KSA US\$ 5.50 billion (6.72 % of total imports) 3. USA US\$ 5.20 billion (6.35 % of total imports) 4. Russia US\$ 4.80 billion (5.87 % of total imports) 5. Germany US\$ 4.10 billion (4.96 % of total imports) 6. Italy US\$ 3.20 billion (3.93 % of total imports) 7. India US\$ 2.90 billion (3.54 % of total imports) <p>Top Export destinations (Apr 23 - March 24):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Turkey US\$ 3.14 billion (7.63 % of total exports) 2. Italy US\$ 3.10 billion (7.5 % of total exports) 3. KSA US\$ 2.90 billion (7.07 % of total exports) 4. UAE US\$ 2.20 billion (5.37 % of total exports) 5. USA US\$ 2.10 billion (5.08 % of total exports) 6. Libya US\$ 2.00 billion (4.77 % of total exports) 7. Spain US\$ 1.7 billion (4.10 % of total exports)

	<p>8. Greece US\$ 1.40 billion (3.41 % of total exports)</p> <p>9. United Kingdom US\$ 1.30 billion (3.07 % of total exports)</p> <p>10. India US\$ 1.00 billion (2.51 % of total exports)</p> <p>India position (7th largest exporter to Egypt, and 10th largest Importer from Egypt.)</p> <p>India is the 9th Largest Trading partner to Egypt with USD 3.926 billion total trade (Apr 23 - March 24)</p>
POLITICAL	
Political Structure	Presidential form with appointed PM, Bicameral Parliament (Senate/Upper House with 300 members: 200 elected and the rest nominated by the President. HoR/Lower House with 596 members: 568 elected, 28 nominated by President)
Major Political Parties	Future of Nation Party (Mostaqbal Watan Party), Republican Peoples' Party, Al Wafd Party, Free Egyptians Party
Head of State	President Abdel Fattah Al Sisi (since June 2014)
Head of Government	Prime Minister Mostafa Madbouly (since June 2018)
ECONOMIC	
India's Exports	F.Y. (Apr 22-Mar 23): US\$ 4.11 billion – (14 % Decline) F.Y. (Apr 23- Mar 24): US\$ 3.520 billion
India's Imports	F.Y. (Apr 22-Mar 23): US\$ 1.95 billion - (37% Decline) F.Y. (Apr 23- Mar 24): US\$ 1.228 billion
Major Indian Exports	Mineral fuels, mineral oils, meat, organic chemicals, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts, iron and steel, cotton, Plastic, electrical machinery, Vehicles.
Major Indian Imports	Mineral fuels, mineral oils, inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement, fertilisers, floating structures, cotton, edible fruit and nuts; peel or citrus fruit or melons, leather, oil seeds and olea. Fruits, seeds and fruit, articles of iron or steel, miscellaneous chemical products.
Indian Investments in Egypt	Indian investments in Egypt US\$ 3.70 billion. Major Indian investments in Egypt include TCI Sanmar, Alexandria Carbon Black, Kirloskar, Dabur India, Egypt-India Polyester Company (EIPET), Lulu Group of Companies, Embee International Industries, Flex P Films (Egypt), Velocity Group of Companies, Galaxy Chemicals (Egypt), Misr Hytech Seed International, Dabur Egypt Limited, Pharmed Healthcare, Sun Pharma Egypt, SCIB Paints, Godrej, Mahindra, EKC, Platinum Stabilizers Egypt, ABDOS FMCG Manufacturing, Flex Pet (Egypt) and Monginis.
Egyptian Investments in India	Egyptian investments in India are about US\$ 37 million which include ElSewedy Group (smart electro-meters); KAPCI Coatings (car paints) and Modern Waterproofing Group / Bitumode (waterproofing membranes and protection boards for construction industry) and 700 Apps in the field of I.T.
Indian Community	Approximately 3600, most of whom are concentrated in Cairo/Greater Cairo. There are also a small number of families in Alexandria, Port Said and Ismailia.

*** All Data from Egyptian Government Sources**

(4th July 2024)